# A Guide to Learning in the Preparatory Years Grades 9 and 10 2020-2021 

Developing innovative, compassionate and responsible citizens of the world.

## Preparatory Years: Course Descriptions

## LAS High School Diploma

This program of study requires a minimum of 24 course credits, as specified in our graduation requirements. Students completing this program receive a US High School Diploma, with the endorsement of the New England Association of Schools and Universities and of the Council of International Schools.

## LAS Diploma for English Language Acquisition (ELA)

For students whose first language is not English: A program of study requiring a concentration in ELA coursework, 5.5 on the IELTS examination, and a minimum of 24 course credits. The goal of the ELA program is to support students whose first language is not English to acquire social and academic proficiency in English, while learning content in the sciences, social studies, math and arts. LAS offers distinct levels of ELA courses, in addition to individualized support for English language learners.

## International Baccalaureate (IB) Diploma at LAS

LAS is an International Baccalaureate World School and offers students the opportunity to earn the rigorous IB Diploma or to take AP courses with the LAS High School Diploma in grades 11 and 12. Some LAS students may also choose to pursue individual IB courses in order to earn IB Certificates or AP courses along with the LAS High School Diploma. The school can advise students and their parents to decide if an AP or IB based course of study fits the student's current and future needs. AP/IB coursework usually begins in Grade 11. The IB diploma requires two years to complete.

## LAS GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS

Students must meet a number of requirements to be eligible for the LAS High School Diploma. These requirements include satisfactory completion of required coursework, and, in the case of ELA students, earning a minimum score of 5.5 on the IELTS examination at any time prior to graduation. The school year, composed of two semesters, begins in late August and ends in early June. All students take at least seven classes each semester. In order to graduate, a student must earn a minimum of 24 credits. One half-credit is awarded for the successful completion of a course each semester.

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Credit requirements are distributed across the following disciplines as shown:

|  | Mainstream | ELA |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| English/English Lang Acquisition | 4 credits | 7 credits |
| Math | 3 credits | 3 credits |
| Science | 3 credits | 3 credits |
| Modern Foreign Language | 3 credits | 0 credits |
| Social Studies | 3 credits | 3 credits |
| Visual Art, Music, Theater | 1 credit | 1 credit |
| Electives, Core, Activities | 6 credits | 6 credits |
| Theory of Knowledge | 1 credit | 1 credit |
| Minimum requirements: | 24 credits | 24 credits |

Typical mainstream course selection:

| Courses | Grade 9 | Grade 10 | Grade 11 | Grade 12 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| English | English 1 | English 2 | IB HL English | IB HL English | 4 |
| Math | Algebra 1 | Algebra 2 | IB SL/HL Math | IB SL/HL Math | 4 |
| Science | Bio/Chem/Phy/Lab | Bio/Chem/Phy/Lab | IB Bio/Chem/Phy | IB Bio/Chem/Phy | $3-4$ |
| Modern Foreign Lang | French/Spanish 1 | French/Spanish 2 | IB Foreign Lang | IB Foreign Lang | $3-4$ |
| Social Studies | Social Studies 1 | World History 2 | TOK | TOK | 3 |
| Art/Music/Theater | Art/Music/Theater <br> (1 course or more) |  | (IB Visual Art) | (IB Visual Art) | $1+$ |
| Electives | 1 course | 1 course | (IB Business/Econ) | (IB Business/Econ) | $4+$ |
| Activities | 1 unit | 1 unit | 1 unit + CAS | 1 unit + CAS | $4-6$ |
|  | 8 credits | 8 credits | 6 credits + CAS | 6 credits + CAS | $24-28$ |

Typical ELA course selection:

| Courses | Grade 9 | Grade 10 | Grade 11 | Grade 12 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ELA | ELA Foundations (1 credit) |  | IB SL English | IB SL English | 7 |
|  | ELA Lit/Reading 1 | ELA Lit/Reading 2 |  |  |  |
|  | ELA Skills 1 | ELA Skills 2 |  |  |  |
| Math | Algebra 1 | Algebra 2 | IB SL/HLMath | IB SL/HL Math | 4 |
| Science | Integrated Lab 1 | Integrated Lab 2 | Bio/Chem/Phy | IB Bio/Chem/Phy | 3-4 |
| Modern Foreign Lang | n/a | n/a | IB Mother Lang | IB Mother Lang | 2 |
| Social Studies | ELA Social Studies 1 | ELA World History 2 | TOK | Foundations of Learning and Knowledge | 3 |
| Art/Music/Theater | Art/Music <br> (1 course | /Theater or more) | electives | (IB Art/Music) | $1+$ |
| Electives | 1 course | 1 course | (Business/Econ) | (IB Business/Econ) | 4+ |
| Activities | 1 unit | 1 unit | 1 unit + CAS | 1 unit + CAS | 4-6 |
|  | 8 credits | 8 credits | 6 credits + CAS | 6 credits + CAS | 24-28 |

## English Language Courses- Prep Years

English 1 ( 1 credit)
English 1 (Grade 9) is a survey of world literature, nonfiction, and current events while focusing on major global issues in the world today. By analyzing the course texts through the perspective of important global concerns, the students will be able to make larger, interdisciplinary connections between fiction, the real world, and their own personal experiences. The students will explore these texts and issues through argumentative and analytical writing, oral presentations, and project-based creative interpretations of the greater meanings and themes based on the course discussions and readings.

English 2 ( 1 credit)
English 2 (Grade 10) is designed as an IB Diploma Program prep-course focusing on individual student interpretation and analysis of poetry, fiction, and nonfiction texts related to important social and environmental issues in the world. The students will examine the modes of discourse in order to address the needs of nonfiction rhetorical analysis as well as formal analytical skills
required for fiction and poetry. This course is primarily student-centered yet teacher-led in order to offer the students autonomy while ensuring guided supervised learning needs.

ELA Foundation Writing, Guided Reading, Skills (1 credit each)
The goal of the English Language Acquisition (ELA) Foundation courses is to give students the opportunity to develop basic communication skills needed to go on to further academic studies in English. Classes focus on conversational and academic topics ranging from school life, nature, community life, health and media. Students will improve listening and speaking skills, as well as reading and writing skills. They will develop their vocabulary and knowledge of English grammar. Throughout the courses, students will practice using the library as a source for finding reading materials, use various registers and text types for writing in English and communicating in English for socializing, studying and working.

## ELA Literature and Reading 1 \& 2 (1 credit each)

As students develop proficiency in the English language, they will move through the progression of English Language Acquisition (ELA) courses at LAS. The goal of ELA Literature \& Reading is to improve student reading ability in English. Classes focus on the reading process and the skills needed to become a good reader including inferring, predicting, and analyzing.

Advanced students will also undertake the study of literary analysis, where the goals are similar to that of mainstream literature courses, but the pace is modified and vocabulary study is emphasized. Assigned texts may include The Outsiders, Go Ask Alice, Night, Of Mice and Men \& Catcher in the Rye, whose characters are teenagers or young adults. The novels are representative of different cultures, time periods, and styles. Projects and activities will give students opportunities to extend their understanding of the different novels studied and their contexts. In analyzing literary works, students will discuss symbolism, theme, character development, plot, narrative point of view, setting, and tone.

ELA Skills 1 \& 2 (1 credit each)
English Language Acquisition (ELA) $1 \& 2$ Skills is an intermediate and advanced level course in English for speakers of other languages. The course is an introduction to English for academic purposes so that students can communicate, collaborate, and create at an academic level in English. The focus is primarily on writing and reading skills. Throughout the course students develop an awareness of grammatical structures and vocabulary used in informal and formal communication, including a review of basic tenses and developing complex sentence structure. Students will learn how to write academic essays and other text types that include narrating, explaining and arguing, in addition to giving formal presentations. Grammar structures are taught through topics on various global issues. In terms of reading skills, there is a focus on comprehension of informational/nonfiction texts. ELA Skills courses are complemented by ELA Literature \& Reading courses, where fiction texts are explored and basic elements of literary analysis are introduced.

## Math Courses- Prep Years

Algebra 1 (1 credit)
This course is designed to give students the chance to explore the connections between number, algebra, geometry and data. The focus in Algebra 1 is developing routine skills that can help build a solid mathematical foundation. The specific skills of this course are similar to the Algebra 1 Extended course. However, students in this course will not study sets and basic trigonometry until the subsequent course, Algebra II.

As will all courses at LAS, it will accommodate all learning experiences and abilities. Furthermore, students will engage in learning experiences that foster problem solving skills. Each year, students in this course will complete at least one investigation that draws on their lesson content and challenges them to investigate and communicate their findings mathematically.

Algebra 1 Extended (1 credit)
This course is for students who demonstrate a solid foundation of basic mathematical skills. It is designed to give students the chance to explore the connections between number, algebra, geometry and data. As part of the study of geometry, students will study basic trigonometry in this course. They will also be introduced to basic set notation. Efficient algebra skills are crucial in this course as well as subsequent math courses. Therefore, students in this course will be challenged not only by mathematics, but by the expectation to work efficiently.

As with all courses at LAS, it will accommodate all learning experiences and abilities. Furthermore, students will engage in learning experiences that foster problem solving skills. Each year, students in this course will complete at least one investigation that draws on their lesson content and challenges them to investigate and communicate their findings mathematically.

Algebra 2 (1 credit)
This course is for students who have completed the Algebra 1 course or who have demonstrated the equivalent mathematical competency. Students will continue to explore the connections between number, algebra, geometry and data. The focus in Algebra 2 is to maintain and promote the development of routine skills and strengthen the mathematical foundation. There is an emphasis in this course on Lines and Basic Functions. As part of the geometry content, students will study basic trigonometry in this course. They will also learn about basic mathematical set notation.

As with all courses at LAS, it will accommodate all learning experiences and abilities. Furthermore, students will engage in learning experiences that foster problem solving skills. Each year, students in this course will complete at least one investigation that draws on their lesson content and challenges them to investigate and communicate their findings mathematically.

As grade 11 approaches, we turn our attention to providing the information that students need to make the right choices. Though this course will prepare students for IB Applications and

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Interpretations SL, it is also for students who do not wish to enroll in AP Calculus or an IB math course in grade eleven or twelve.

## Algebra 2 Extended (1 credit)

This course is for students who have completed the Algebra 1 Extended course or who have demonstrated the equivalent mathematical competency. Students will continue to explore the connections between number, algebra, geometry and data. The focus in Algebra 2 Extended is to maintain and promote efficient algebra skills. Success in this course requires the ability to work efficiently through complex mathematical situations. Though some of the content overlaps with that of Algebra 2, the extent to which the topics are studied is much deeper. For example, this course studies functions much more deeply, such as quadratics, exponential, rational and logarithmic. This course also also does a further exploration of trigonometry.

As with all courses at LAS, it will accommodate all learning experiences and abilities. Furthermore, students will engage in learning experiences that foster problem solving skills. Each year, students in this course will complete at least one investigation that draws on their lesson content and challenges them to investigate and communicate their findings mathematically.

As grade 11 approaches, we turn our attention to providing the information that students need to make the right choices. This course will prepare students for either (some of) the IB course offerings or the AP track. Upon successful completion, students will be prepared for either IB Analysis and Approaches SL or IB Applications and Interpretations SL. Students who have excelled in this course and who have the appropriate teacher recommendation have potential to be enrolled in the IB Applications and Interpretations HL. For students who prefer not to enroll in our IB course offerings and who have a teacher recommendation, they can take the Pre-IB/AP course in grade 11 with the expectation of taking AP Calculus in grade 12.

Pre-IB/AP Math (1 credit)
This course is for students who are able to comfortably handle the content of Algebra 2 Extended and who demonstrate efficient algebra skills even in complex tasks. We are conscious that fostering curiosity and developing students' investigation and problem solving skills is vital and as such this course offers puzzling and challenging questions in pure mathematics. This course is for students in Grade 10 who want to take either AP Calculus or IB Mathematics. Upon successful completion of the course and with teacher recommendation, students from this course can enroll in IB Analysis and Approaches HL.

As with all courses at LAS, it will accommodate all learning experiences and abilities. Furthermore, students will engage in learning experiences that foster problem solving skills. Each year, students in this course will complete at least one investigation that draws on their lesson content and challenges them to investigate and communicate their findings mathematically.

This course is also offered at the Belle Epoque Campus. Students who complete Algebra 2 Extended in Grade 10 and receive the recommendation from their teacher can take this course in Grade 11. This would be required if they wish to enroll in AP Calculus in grade 12.

Discovering our Designed World (1 elective credit)
This elective course is offered during the Prep-Year program, combining 9th and 10th grade students. This course will give students the chance to explore connections between mathematics and their environment. It will accommodate every student's experiences and abilities. We are especially conscious that fostering curiosity and developing students' investigation and problem
solving skills is important. As we near the IB Diploma Program or LAS Diploma/AP, we turn our attention to providing the very best preparation for future programs and providing students with the information they need to make the right choices.

## Science Courses- Prep Years

Biology (1 credit)

This course is a preparatory course for IB Biology that focuses on scientific skills through fundamental concepts. Students will acquire a wide breadth of biological knowledge whilst having an appreciation for how biology is content to other sciences. Students will use conceptual models and theories to make sense of the observed diversity of natural phenomena. Students will be introduced to the notion that science progresses through a cycle of hypothesis, practical experimentation, observation, theory development and review. They will gain first hand experience that quantitative analysis is a central element both of many theories and of scientific methods of inquiry. Students will study physiology, cell biology, microbiology, ecology, evolution, genetics, inheritance and biological molecules.

Chemistry (1 credit)
This course is a preparatory course for IB Chemistry that focuses on scientific skills through fundamental concepts. It introduces students to the rigors and rewards of an in-depth study of the chemical sciences. Students will acquire the knowledge of atomic structure, chemical reactions, experimental technique, stoichiometry, organic chemistry and energy changes. Through studying chemistry at LAS students will develop transferable skills as a critical thinker and problem solver, who has a solid grasp of scientific concepts and their real world application.

Physics (1 credit)
This course is a preparatory course for IB Physics that focuses on scientific skills through fundamental concepts. It provides the foundations for understanding the material world. Scientific understanding is changing our lives and is vital to the world's future prosperity, and all students should be taught essential aspects of the knowledge, methods, processes and uses of science. They should be helped to appreciate how the complex and diverse phenomena of the natural world can be described in terms of a small number of key ideas relating to the sciences which are both inter-linked, and are of universal application. Students will acquire the knowledge of energy, electricity, kinematics, atomic structure, radiation, waves, space and magnetism.

Integrated Lab Science 1 (1 credit)
Science is taught as an integrated course that focuses on scientific skills through fundamental concepts. During Integrated Lab Science, students will acquire knowledge of the core components of biology, chemistry and physics. Across the disciplines, students will learn about cells, biochemistry, chemical reactions, energy changes, motion and waves. Students will learn and use the scientific method to create and use hypotheses and theories to engage in the scientific process. The integrated nature of the program allows students to explore different branches of science. Through studying Integrated Science students will become critical thinkers and problem solvers, who have a solid grasp of scientific concepts and their real world application.

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ELA Integrated Lab Science 1 (1 credit)
ELA science is taught as an integrated course that focuses on language acquisition through the teaching of scientific skills and concepts. Through this course, students will acquire knowledge of the core components of biology, chemistry and physics. Across the disciplines, students will learn about cells, biochemistry, chemical reactions, energy changes, motion and waves. The ELA Integrated Lab Science course mirrors the content of the mainstream program in order to allow students the opportunity to progress and transition into mainstream and IB courses. Through studying Integrated Science at LAS students will become critical thinkers and problem solvers, who have a solid grasp of scientific concepts and their real world application.

Integrated Lab Science 2 ( 1 credit)
Science is taught as an integrated course that focuses on scientific skills through fundamental concepts. Students will continue to explore the core components of biology, chemistry and physics. Across the disciplines, students will learn about reproductive and inheritance ecosystems and systems, stoichiometry, organic chemistry, electricity and electrical circuits and magnetism and electromagnetism. The integrated nature of the program allows students to explore different branches of science and identify areas for further study at the DP or US diploma level. Students will learn and practice the scientific method to create and use hypotheses and theories to engage in the scientific process. To prepare students for the IB, integrated science has a 'Nature of Science' approach to the content. It is designed to give students an understanding of how scientists approach scientific discovery and communicate their findings with the public. Through studying Integrated Science at LAS students will become critical thinkers and problem solvers, who have a solid grasp of scientific concepts and their real world application.

ELA Integrated Lab Science 2 (1 credit)
ELA science is taught as an integrated course that focuses on language acquisition through the teaching of scientific skills and concepts. Through this course, students will acquire knowledge of the core components of biology, chemistry and physics. Across the disciplines, students will learn about cells, biochemistry, chemical reactions, energy changes, motion and waves. The ELA Integrated Lab Science course mirrors the content of the mainstream program in order to allow students the opportunity to progress and transition into mainstream and IB courses. Through studying Integrated Science at LAS students will become critical thinkers and problem solvers, who have a solid grasp of scientific concepts and their real world application. Students will learn about specific topics which may include inheritance, ecosystems, stoichiometry, organic chemistry, electricity and magnetism.

The ELA Integrated Science course mirrors the content of the mainstream program to allow students the opportunity to progress and transition into mainstream and IB courses. Through studying Integrated Science at LAS students will become critical thinkers and problem solvers, who have a solid grasp of scientific concepts and their real world application. Students will learn and use the scientific method to create and use hypotheses and theories to the scientific process and be able to evaluate problems based upon the scientific process. The integrated nature of the program allows students to explore different branches of science and identify areas for further study at the DP or US diploma level.

## ELA Foundations Integrated Lab Science 1 \& 2 ( 1 credit)

Science is taught as an integrated course that focuses on scientific skills through fundamental concepts. The course is aimed at progressively developing students and students' academic English by building upon fundamental concepts whilst simultaneously giving them an overview of the core components of biology, chemistry and physics. Specific topics include cells, simple chemical reactions, and Newton's Laws of Motion. Students develop their language and intercultural skills through the exploration of various science topics with the aim of communicating effectively with accuracy and fluency. The course builds students' understanding and use of academic language across the different areas of science including biology, chemistry and physics.

## Coding (1 elective credit)

In this new course at LAS, both beginner and advanced computer programmers will learn to develop their skills through a series of project-based computer programming tasks. We will explore a variety of coding languages and students will have the chance to expand on their own interests. If you are interested in how to make the most out of technology and gain a deeper understanding of computer science, this is the course for you.

## Modern Foreign Language Courses: French \& Spanish- Prep Years

Beginner French (1 credit)

This course aims to develop basic communicative proficiency in French language and provide an introduction to the study of French-speaking cultures. It assumes that the students have minimal or no prior knowledge of the language and culture. Major topics include developing communicative skills in the following situations: greetings, daily activities, ordering in restaurants, daily classroom conversation, discussing family relationships, professions and nationalities, shopping, domestic life, and health. Grammar topics include regular and irregular present tense verbs, negation, definite, indefinite and partitive articles, possessive adjectives, agreement of adjectives, interrogatives, forming questions using inversion, demonstrative articles, comparatives, and imperative verbs forms.

Intermediate French (1 credit)
The aims of this course are to develop oral and written communication skills in French through the study of a variety of authentic resources, with emphasis placed on developing oral communication skills and cultural understanding of French-speaking cultures. Major topics include health, media, travel, education, professions, legends and fairy tales. Principal grammar topics include: review of present tense verbs, the passé composé, futur and imparfait tenses, the subjunctive mood, conditional and si clauses, relative pronouns 'qui','que' and "dont".

At the end of the course students will be able to express ideas, opinions and emotions both orally and in writing, and shall be able to read, understand and interpret written language for a variety of purposes.

Advanced French/Fluent French (1 credit)

A continuation of the B1 Intermediate French course, this course aims to continue in the development of oral and written communication skills in French through the study of a variety of authentic texts and films. Emphasis continues to be placed on oral communication and cultural understanding, while written skills are also developed through reaction papers to the texts and films we study.

A course primarily aimed at native and near-native speakers, students in this course will further hone their language skills through the study of a variety of texts and films.
Students work includes short research papers, oral presentations, and learning how to write an "explication de texte" for both literature and film. Grammar topics will be discussed as needed to help students communicate clearly.

Beginner German (1 credit)

This course provides students with knowledge of basic communication skills in German and an introduction to the German-speaking world. It assumes that the students have minimal or no prior knowledge of the language and culture. By the end of the year students should be able to do the following in German: express likes and dislikes, talk about school and activities, describe their family and friends, order food in a restaurant, and shop for clothing. A key focus of this course is developing confidence in the learners by listening to and speaking in German. Grammar topics include present tense regular and irregular verbs, agreement of adjectives, basic future tense and an introduction to some verbs in the past tense.

Beginner Spanish (1 credit)
This course provides students with knowledge of basic communication skills in Spanish and an introduction to the Spanish-speaking world. It assumes that the students have minimal or no prior knowledge of the language and culture. By the end of the year students should be able to do the following in Spanish: express likes and dislikes, talk about school and activities, describe their family and friends, order food in a restaurant, and shop for clothing. A key focus of this course is developing confidence in the learners by listening to and speaking in Spanish. Grammar topics include present tense regular and irregular verbs, agreement of adjectives, basic future tense and an introduction to some verbs in the past tense.

Intermediate Spanish (1 credit)

This course emphasizes effective communication in Spanish in a variety of everyday situations through tasks that incorporate listening, speaking, reading and writing skills. Students explore a variety of topics related to Hispanic and Latino culture.

Vocabulary is arranged according to themes including the following: school and extracurricular activities, preparing for an event, getting around in the city, memories of childhood. Grammar topics include a revision of regular and irregular verbs in the present tense, the imperfect tense, the preterite tense, an introduction to the future and conditional tenses, adjectives and pronouns.

## Social Studies Courses- Prep Years

Social Studies 1 (1 credit)

This course will provide students with a comprehensive understanding of ancient history, covering the period from the 8th century BCE (BC) to 16th century CE (AD). Through the study of geography, history, politics and early economics, students will understand the components of social studies, the importance of creating a well-supported argument based on evidence, and linking a cause to its consequence.

The content of the course will begin by looking at Ancient Greece and Rome. Students will examine how the fall of the Roman Empire plunged Europe into a period some have labeled "The Dark Ages." The course then moves onto the Renaissance and Reformation in Europe and finishes by looking at the Age of Exploration when European started to explore and colonize Africa, Asia, and the Americas.

## ELA Social Studies 1 (1 credit)

While covering a number of the same concepts and skills as Social Studies 9, this course emphasizes the acquisition of content specific vocabulary, academic writing in English and creating a coherent and well supported argument in speech and writing. This course will provide students with a comprehensive understanding of ancient history, covering the period from the 8th century $B C E(B C)$ to 16 th century CE (AD). Through the study of geography, history, politics and early economics, students will understand the components of social studies, the importance of creating a well-supported argument based on evidence, and linking a cause to its consequence.

The content of the course will begin by looking at Ancient Greece and Rome. Students will examine how the fall of the Roman Empire plunged Europe into a period some have labeled "The Dark Ages." The course then moves onto the Renaissance and Reformation in Europe and finishes by looking at the Age of Exploration when European started to explore and colonize Africa, Asia, and the Americas.

## World History 2 (1 credit)

This course is a year-long survey course covering the 16 th century through the early 20th century. It is designed to give a thorough overview of history during this time while also preparing students for the Diploma Years. It focuses on several key historic time periods and the interaction between European and other cultures. Students learn how to locate, interpret, and analyze primary sources. The key time periods we look at include the Enlightenment, American and French Revolutions, Imperialism, the Industrial Revolution and the World Wars. Throughout the course students will develop analytical thinking skills necessary for historical study and will apply these skills in research, reading, and essay writing. They will have the opportunity to conduct their own historical research and learn about the process of studying history through multiple perspectives.

ELA World History 2 (1 credit)
While covering a number of the same concepts and skills as World History 10, this course emphasizes the acquisition of content specific vocabulary, academic writing in English and creating a coherent and well supported argument in speech and writing. This course is a year-long survey course covering the 16th century through the early 20th century. It is designed to give a thorough overview of history during this time while also preparing students for the Diploma Years. It focuses
on several key historic time periods and the interaction between European and other cultures. Students learn how to locate, interpret, and analyze primary sources. The key time periods we look at include the Enlightenment, American and French Revolutions, Imperialism, the Industrial Revolution and the World Wars. Throughout the course students will develop analytical thinking skills necessary for historical study and will apply these skills in research, reading, and essay writing. They will have the opportunity to conduct their own historical research and learn about the process of studying history through multiple perspectives.

History's Mysteries (1 elective credit)
In this year's history elective, we will dive into some of the world's most interesting and perplexing mysteries. Students will also learn historical skills that are essential to their success in the IB, including analyzing, synthesizing, and evaluating evidence and sources, learning to defend ideas with facts, argue, justify, and defend reasoning, among others.

## Introduction to Psychology (1 elective credit)

This course focuses on the study of human behavior. As an introduction to the field of psychology, this course includes consideration of psychological principles, terminology, major theories, careers, methods of experimentation, and practical applications. Special topics include development, criminal psychology, social influence, memory, psychological problems, etc.

## Visual Arts, Theater \& Music Courses- Prep Years

## Studio Visual Arts (1 credit)

This is a foundation course in Visual Arts with an emphasis on learning the Elements of Art. Students will be engaged in a variety of techniques including painting, drawing, printmaking, and mixed media/ceramics. The lessons will be enriched with art history, aesthetics, and art criticism. Students will learn about the work of artists and designers from many cultures around the world and how to evaluate and integrate their ideas and techniques in the production of your own art works. Students' willingness to take risks in their artwork, their participation in class discussions and art critiques, and their overall responsible behavior within the art room is an asset.

## Design \& Digital Media Arts (1 credit)

This is an introductory course to Design through digital media. Students will learn a cross section of digital design tools and be exposed to photography, film, as well as print and online media using industry standard software. Students will walk away with the knowledge and understanding of the design process, continuous improvement, and what they as designers have to offer. This subject integrates research and combines it with the design cycle.

## Theater Arts (1 credit)

Students will learn the basic approach to working comfortably on the stage, through vocal warm-ups, monologues, scene work and improvisation. Basic techniques of movement, voice projection, character development, and performance will be taught. Students will learn to
implement the acronym GOTE, which stands for "Goal, Obstacle, Tactics and Expectation", which reminds actors of four basic elements to consider while preparing a character for the theater.
Being on stage may garner applause, but it's what happens behind the scenes that truly creates magic in theater. Students will be introduced to the many forms of stagecraft (lighting, sound, costuming, etc) and learn how they all connect to create one magnificent production.

Music (1 credit)
Students will develop their musicianship through listening, composition, and performance. Throughout the course, students will work independently and collaboratively through a variety of mediums to demonstrate comprehension, creative thought, and skill. Projects will require you to think out of the box, critically reflect and analyze your work, and make informed decisions. Throughout the year, students will learn music theory, how to play a musical instrument, and compose music using technology such as GarageBand and Logic Pro X.

## Recreational Sports \& Health Courses- Prep Years

## Recreation \& Sports (1 credit)

Recreation and Sports is a course designed to explore how to perform, understand and succeed in a range of sports and activities. Students will learn to play new sports, and discuss and practice the concepts of teamwork, strategy and leadership. They will apply concepts and theoretical knowledge to enhance their abilities, understanding and performance in a variety of activities. Students will explore the meaning and importance of health and fitness, building athletic abilities along with an understanding of how to play and engage in new sports. All content will be designed to provide students with the knowledge and experience to live an active and healthy life.

## Exercise \& Health Science (1 credit)

Exercise and Health Science is a course designed to explore the human body and build a deeper understanding of our body systems and how they affect us on a daily basis. Specific topics may include Anatomy, Physiology and Kinesiology. We will create projects and experiences that involve physical activities to promote lifelong activity and a healthy lifestyle. Sample projects may include designing a fitness plan to be implemented over a month period, creating healthy meal plans for a specific athletic diet and coaching peers in a variety of activities. Students will develop their understanding of how the human body works and how to keep it healthy. Our ultimate goal is to build a foundation for students to use when making lifelong decisions about creating a healthy and active future.

## LAS edge Courses - Prep Years

## LAS edge (by invitation)

Students accepted to LAS edge program choose one of five speciality areas, listed immediately below. The primary goal of these classes is to develop student agency by giving students the time
and space to work independently on their own identified interests. Student work is assessed through journaling, peer feedback, teacher conferences, and a portfolio. Students who demonstrate adequate progress are invited to pursue LAS edge projects for an additional year.

LAS edge - Alpine Institute (1 elective credit per year)
Students interested in the Alps, environment science, climate crisis, and outdoor adventure are invited to develop projects using the wonderful location in and around Leysin. Students begin training for the qualifications of the International Award, with the objective of attaining gold status by the end of high school.

LAS edge - Conservatory: Visual Art \& Design (1 elective credit per year)
Students develop an art portfolio based on their own artistic leanings, whether it be drawing, painting, ceramics, sculpture, film, digital graphics and/or design. This course is particularly attractive for students who are considering a focus on IB Visual Art in Grade 11 \& 12.

LAS edge - Da Vinci Lab (1 elective credit per year)
Students who like to build things, take things apart, use their hands, and use technology will enjoy having time to pursue their own interests in an environment dedicated to STEAM, Science, Technology, Engineering, Art, and Math. Both individual and collaborative projects are included in the portfolio.

LAS edge - Conservatory: Musical Theater (1 elective credit per year)
Students interested in theater and music, whether experienced or not, are invited to deepen their stage performance by rehearsing and/or set building with the musical director. In addition to singing and acting, intermediate or advanced students interested in continuing their studies of a musical instrument are invited to adopt this time to practice their instrument(s).

LAS edge - Young Founders Incubator (1 elective credit per year)
Students interested in entrepreneurship, both for business and social causes, create in this class their own organizations, whether the goal is earning money, starting a campaign, or raising awareness. Students may earn money, hire employees, and advertise on campus and beyond.

## Academic Honesty at LAS

We take academic honesty seriously and make our expectations clear to students through the school's social and academic regulations.

We believe that good study and social habits developed at LAS will serve as a foundation on which our graduates can build confident, courteous and successful lives. In the event that a student violates LAS values in their academic work, the following sanctions will be applied:

- First offense: A meeting with the Associate Dean of Preparatory Years. A letter is sent to the family and student. The student must also redo or repeat the assignment and may not receive full grades for their work.
- Second offense: A meeting with the Associate Dean of Preparatory Years. Additionally, a letter is sent home to the student's parents or guardians. The student must also redo or repeat the assignment and may not receive full grades for their work.
- Third offense: A meeting with the Associate Dean of Preparatory Years, a letter home to the student's parents or guardians and a one-week off-campus suspension. The student must also redo or repeat the assignment and may not receive full grades for their work. The Head of School can weigh further sanctions, including possible dismissal from LAS.


## What does it take to be successful at LAS?

## Learning to Challenge Yourself

Support is readily available to students at LAS, from the Associate Academic Deans and their staff to the dormitories and faculty families. Students should challenge themselves to push their limits and try new things. In their academics, students will be challenged and meeting that challenge is essential to success.

## Finding Interests

Activities and sports at LAS offer a wide variety of opportunities. Making the most of these is essential to student's development as global citizens and in ensuring they have a balanced lifestyle in Leysin.

## Making Friends

LAS is a community and lasting friendships between students from many parts of the world are a major part of why alumni return to visit years after they graduate.

## Global Awareness

The international nature of the staff and students expose students to cultures and languages from 50 different countries. Cultural and service trips expose students to world issues and the role they play in a global society.

## Focus on Earning Strong Qualifications

At LAS, you will be supported in your studies. Your aim should be to make the most of your opportunity. All we ask is that students reach for the stars and make the most of their ability and balance their lives to ensure they are healthy, happy and doing well in their classes. Strong qualifications will be of great benefit in applications to further education.

Preparing for Success After-LAS
Your university advising department will guide you in the process of applications and testing. It is essential for you to be thoughtful and aware of what makes you an excellent candidate for further education. If you prepare in advance through Grades 10 and 11, the process of applications becomes much easier.

